



Industrial network security by network segmentation



CINI4.0



SIEMENS

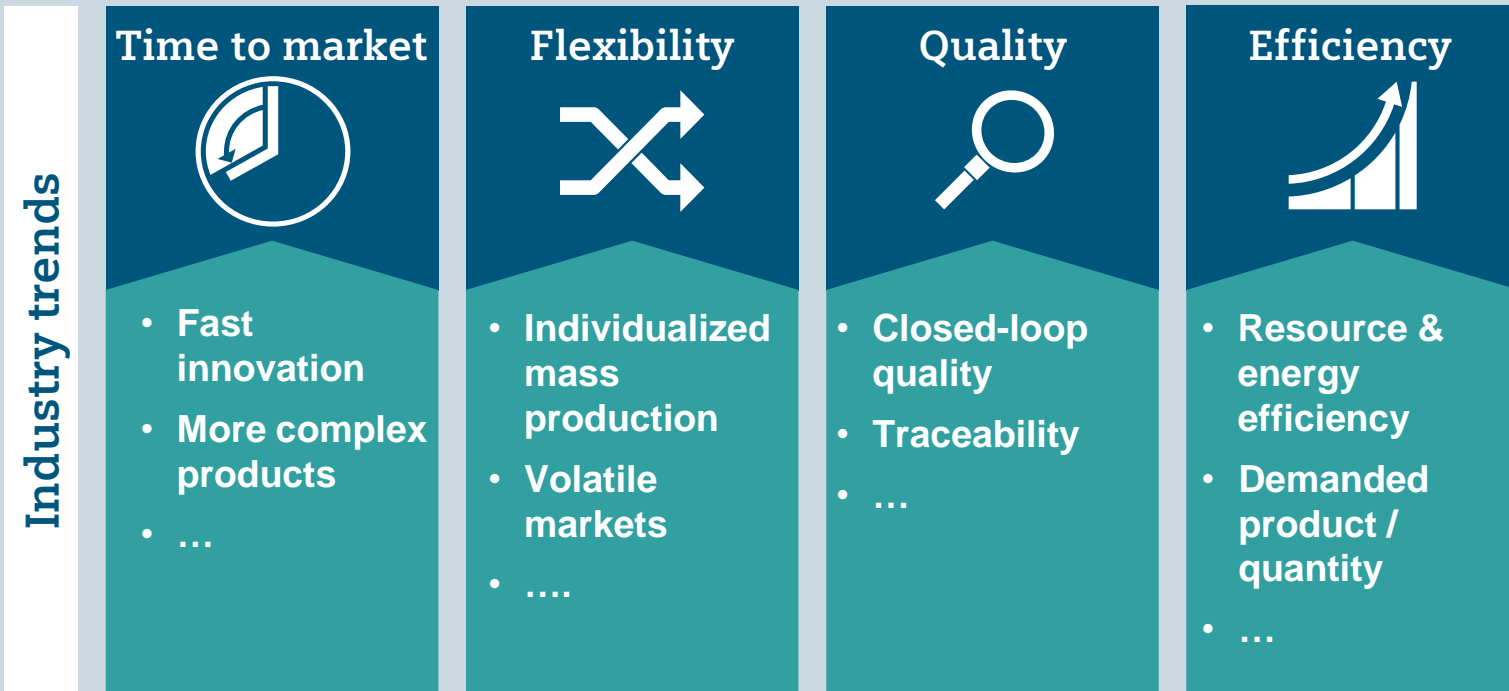


Digitalization

needs

Powerful Networks

Digitalization and big/cloud data address key industry trends



Digitalization

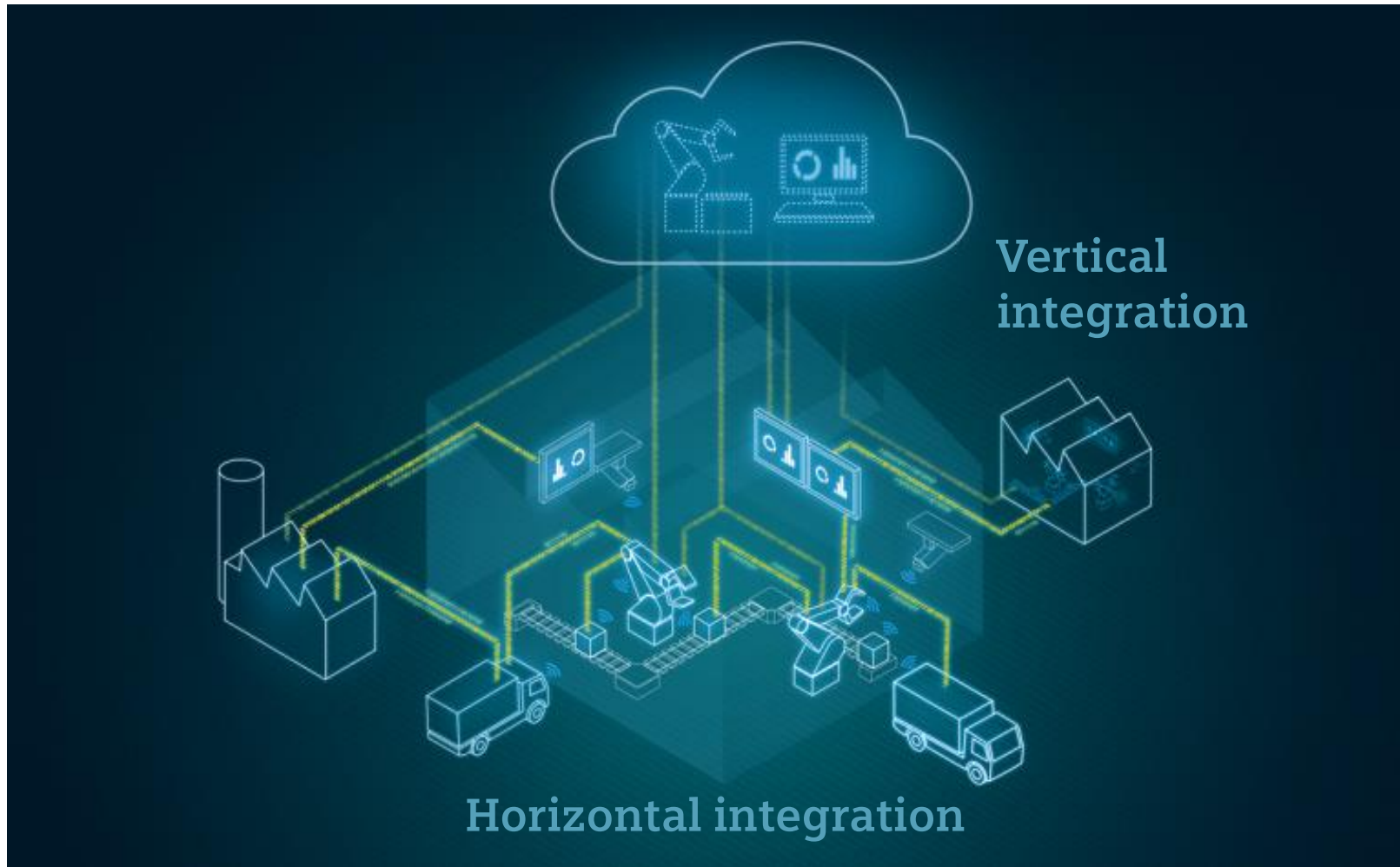
Industrie 4.0



Industrial Internet of Things (IIoT)

Cloud Data

The Digital Factory needs powerful communication networks



Requirements of a production network doesn't change

High speed

Real-time communication

High data volume

broad band width - GByte

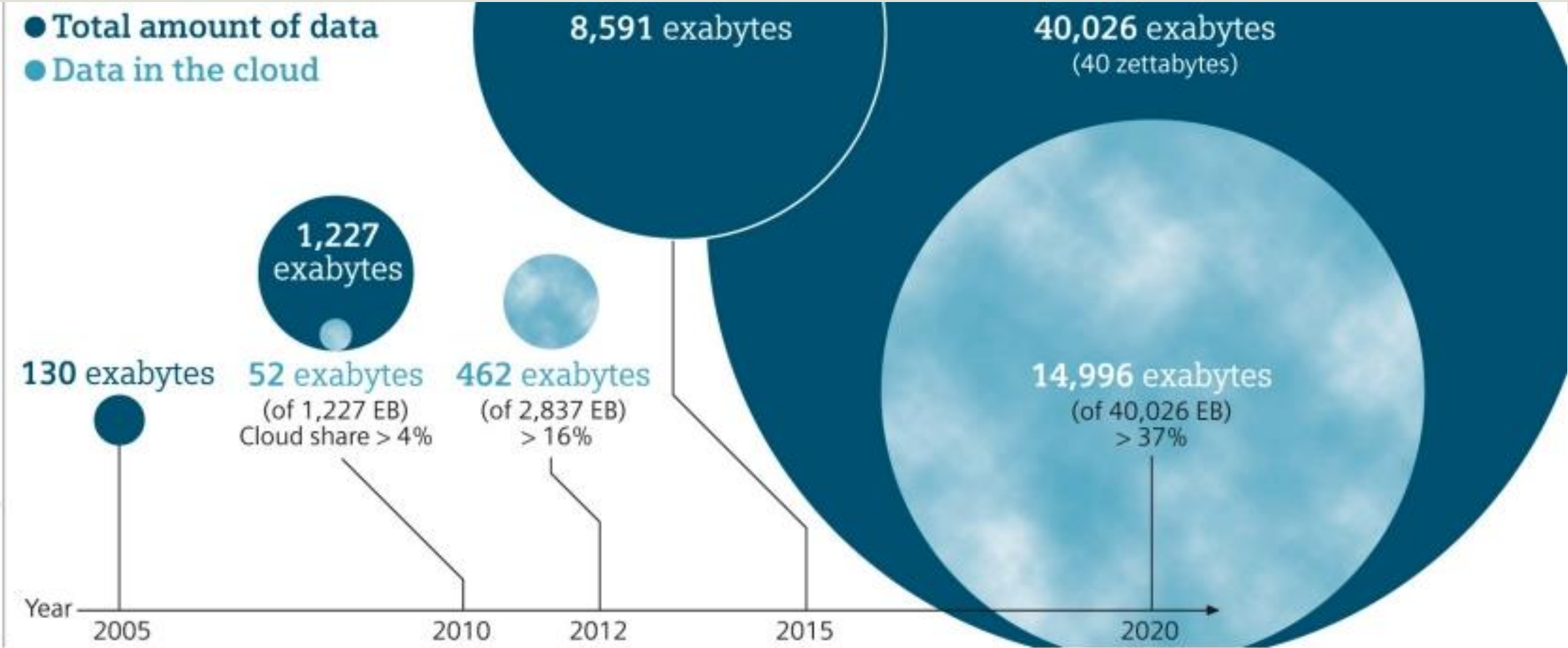
Secure connectivity

Robust, reliable components and networks

Smart assets

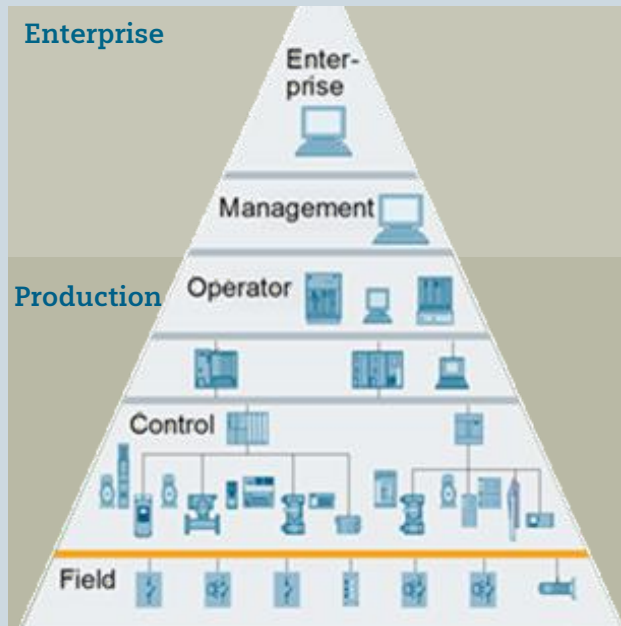
Identification solutions for communication between smart objects

Communication – 40 x increase of data volume, 40% in the cloud



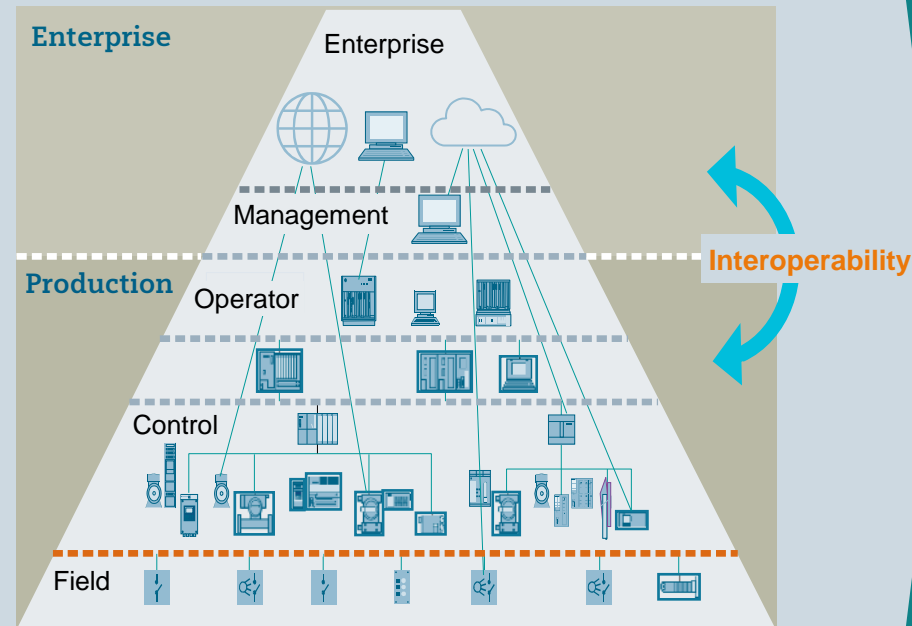
Digitalization results in enterprise and production layer to get closer connected

Yesterday:
Limited interoperability



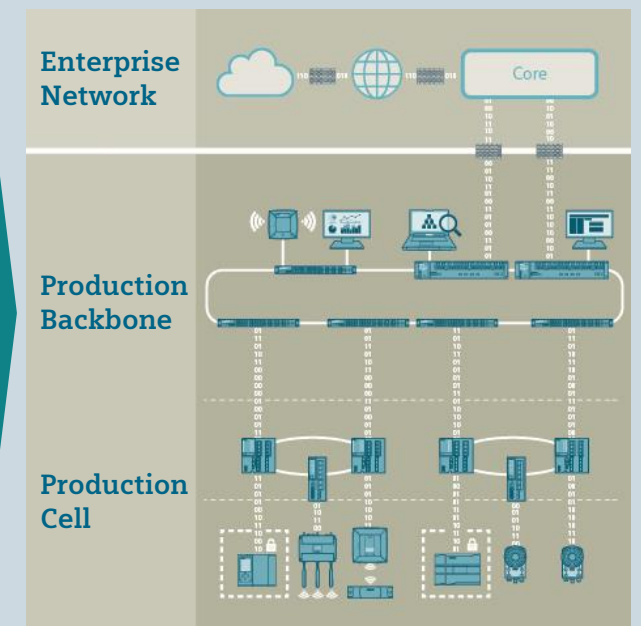
Limited communication between enterprise and production layer

Today: Arising challenges through increasing interoperability



Challenge to handle complexity of increasing communication

Future: Defined interface to handle complexity



Two dedicated networks with defined managed interface

Challenges are similar but reality is very different in IT and OT Security



What is it all about?

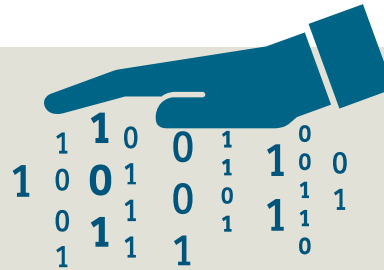
Exponentially increasing number of incidents and attacks to companies – with both IT and OT as main targets

IT-Security

Industrial Security

Confidentiality

Integrity
Availability



Availability

Integrity
Confidentiality

Second to minute range accepted

Availability

Network failure times < 300 ms

Network specialists

Installation

Plant commissioning personnel

Star-shaped

Topology

Plant-specific

Climate-controlled offices

Location of use

Harsh environment

Large, switches with large number of ports

Device density

Low, switches with fewer ports

Every 2 to 3 years

Investment life cycle

Min 5 to 15 years

ISO 27000
(or NIST SP 800-35)

IEC 62443
(or NIST SP 800-82)

Hacker attacks in the news ...more and more attention worldwide



Hackers blokkeren computernetwerk van Belgische school met ransomware

Het Atlas College in de Belgische stad Genk is getroffen door een aanval met ransomware. Volgens de directeur van de school zijn alle computers in het netwerk door versleuteling onbruikbaar gemaakt.

A group of Israeli researchers demonstrated that it is possible to take over the Simatic S7 controller one of the most secure controllers in the industry.

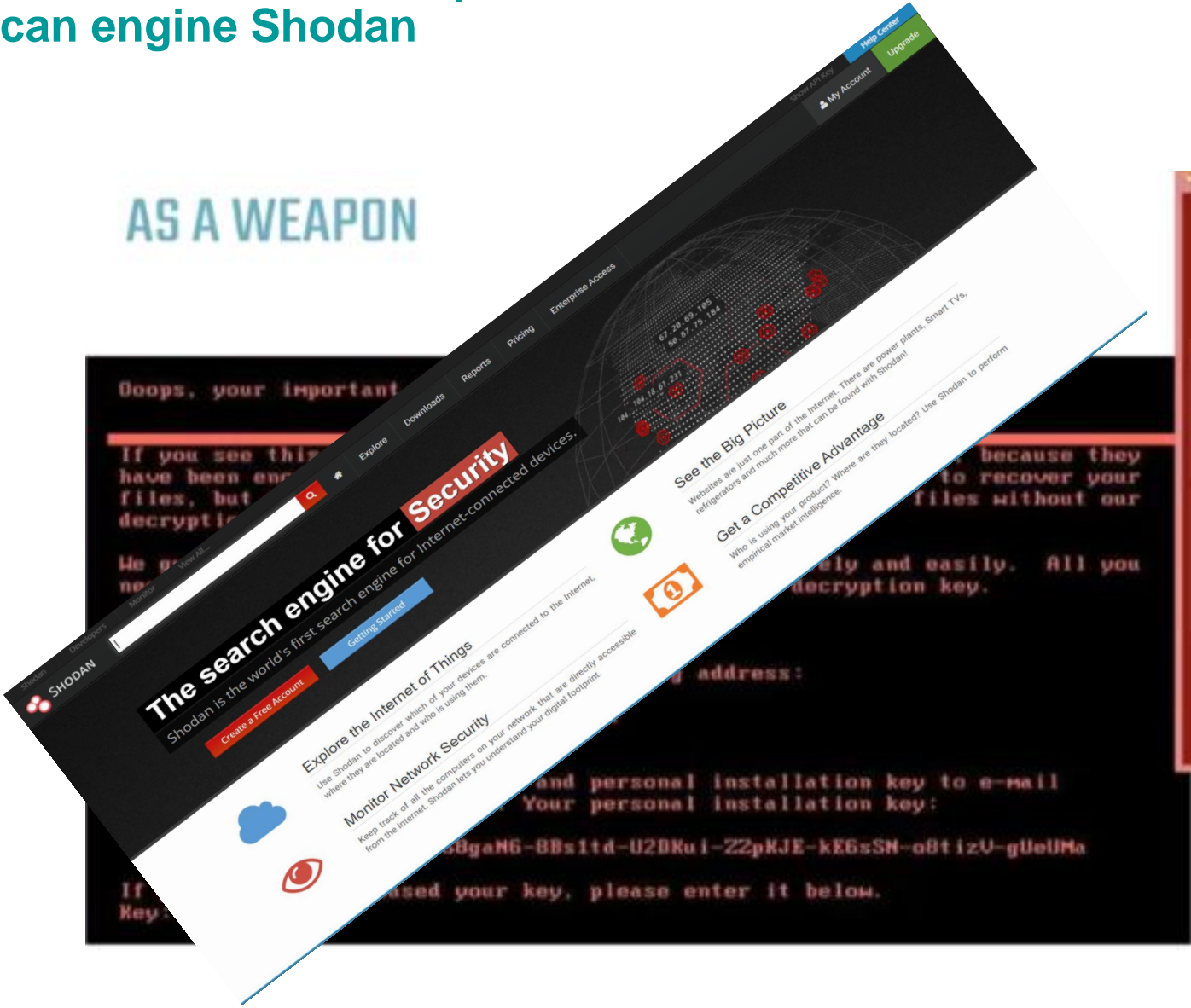
A team of Israeli researchers demonstrated that it is possible to take control of the Simatic S7 controller without the knowledge of the operators.



The team was composed of researchers from the Cyber Centers at the Technion and Tel Aviv University and experts from the National Cyber Arrangement.

Ransomware as a weapon

Scan engine Shodan



An aerial night view of Earth from space, showing the curvature of the planet and the glowing lights of cities and continents. The text "Security is key." is centered in white.

Security is key.

IEC62443

On 9 May 2018, the EU strengthened its existing Cybersecurity legislation. For operators of essential services, compliance with IEC-62443 became a must have in the EU



Energy
Electricity, Oil & Gas

An icon representing energy, showing a wind turbine, a power plant, and a sun.

Transport
Air, Rail, Water & Road (SNCB)

An icon representing transport, showing an airplane, a train, and a ship.

Banking

An icon representing banking, showing a classical building with columns.

Financial market infrastructures

The Euro symbol (€).

Health sector

An icon representing the health sector, showing a heart and a stethoscope.

Drinking water supply and distribution

An icon representing water, showing three wavy lines.

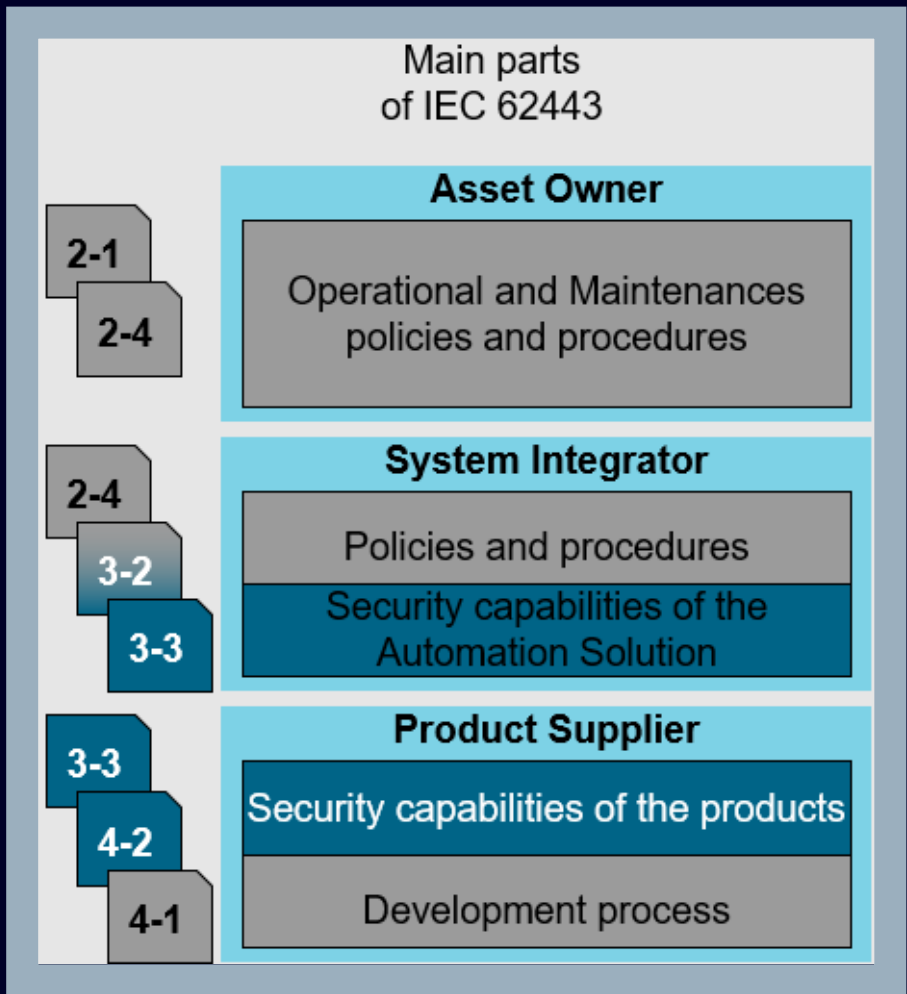
Digital Infrastructure
IXP, DNS & TLD

An icon representing digital infrastructure, showing a server rack.

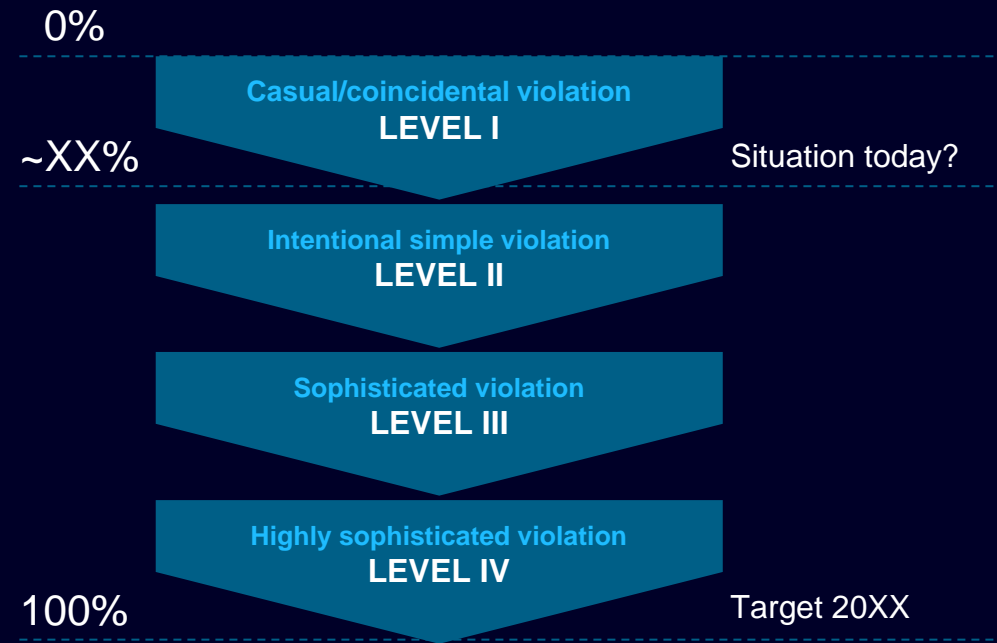
Digital Services
Online marketplace, search engine & cloud computing

An icon representing digital services, showing a laptop.

IEC 62443 can help to look at Industrial Security from a business perspective





IV levels of compliancy with IEC 62443, based on the capability to protect against...



IEC 62443

Industrial communication networks – Network and system security

General		Policies & Procedures		System		Component/Product	
1-1	Terminology concepts and models	2-1	Requirements for an IACS security management system	3-1	Security technologies for IACS	4-1	Secure Product Development Lifecycle Requirments
1-2	Master glossary of terms and abbreviations	2-2	Implementation guidance for an IACS security management system	3-2	Security Risk Assessment and System Design	4-2	Technical security requirements for IACS components
1-3	System security compliance metrics	2-3	Patch management in the IACS environment	3-3	System security requirements and security level		
1-4	IACS security lifecycle and use-case	2-4	Security program requirements for IACS service providers				
		2-5	Implementation guidance for IACS asset owner				

 Process requirements (maturity level)
 Technical requirements (security level)

Source: iacs-security.de | TÜV Hessen | bluecept GmbH

We proudly promote our TÜV certificates



The foundation for secure networks : TÜV certification demonstrates the security of network components

Siemens has received TÜV certification in compliance with IEC 62443-4-2 and -4-1 for network components in the Scalance XB-200, XC-200, XP-200, XF-200BA and XR-300WG product families. Customers are therefore able to realize secure system architectures, which clearly increases the overall security of a plant.

The certification demonstrates that the product development process previously certified has been consequently applied during product development of above-mentioned SCALANCE X-product lines. It also confirms that key technical product requirements have been taken into account and implemented in the network components.

[> Learn more](#)

IEC 62443-3-3 Technical Gap Analysis of OT Security (1/2)

Table B.1 – Mapping of SRs and REs to FR SL levels 1-4 (1 of 4)

SRs and REs		SL 1	SL 2	SL 3	SL 4
FR 1 – Identification and authentication control (IAC)					
SR 1.1 – Human user identification and authentication	5.3	✓	✓	✓	✓
SR 1.1 RE 1 – Unique identification and authentication	5.3.3.1		✓	✓	✓
SR 1.1 RE 2 – Multifactor authentication for untrusted networks	5.3.3.2			✓	✓
SR 1.1 RE 3 – Multifactor authentication for all networks	5.3.3.3				✓
SR 1.2 – Software process and device identification and authentication	5.4		✓	✓	✓
SR 1.2 RE 1 – Unique identification and authentication					
SR 1.3 – Account management					
SR 1.3 RE 1 – Unified account management					
SR 1.4 – Identifier management					
SR 1.5 – Authenticator management					
SR 1.5 RE 1 – Hardware security for software process identity credentials					
SR 1.6 – Wireless access management					
SR 1.6 RE 1 – Unique identification and authentication					
SR 1.7 – Strength of password-based authentication					
SR 1.7 RE 1 – Password generation and lifetime restrictions for human users					

Security Level (SL)

Protection against intentional violation using sophisticated means with extended resources, IACS specific skills and high motivation	4
Protection against intentional violation using sophisticated means with moderate resources, IACS specific skills and moderate motivation	3
Protection against intentional violation using simple means with low resources, generic skills and low motivation	2
Protection against casual or coincidental violation	1
No specific requirements or security protection necessary	0

4.2 Findings and mitigations for IEC62443-3-3 Level 2

IEC 62443-3-3 Level 2				
No	SR 1.1 RE1	Unique identification and authentication	No User or Access control implemented for windows and limited in WinCC	TP4
No	SR 1.2	Software process and device identification and authorization	ANY-ANY - connection in DMZ	TP6
No	SR 1.6 RE1	Unique identification and authentication in Wireless	Open unsecured network connected to DMZ	TP1
No	SR 3.2 RE1	Malicious Code Protection on Entry and Exit points	No traffic scanning on DMZ firewall. No quarantine station.	TP2
No	SR 7.3 RE1	Backup verification	Images are not tested	TP9

TP7

TP7 - NGFW

Failed requirements

Findings

Security is key.

Siemens Solutions

Industrial Security

The Siemens Solution

Defense in depth

Security threats demand action



Plant security

- Physical access protection to the plant and critical systems
- Security management and policies
- Security services for protection of a plant's entire lifecycle

Network security

- Secure remote access to the plant via the Internet or mobile networks
- Protection of the plant / machine network through segmentation
- Secured communication

System integrity

- Protection of system integrity through integrated functions
- Access protection and rights management

Industrial Security

The Siemens Solution

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System Integrity



System hardening for all SIMATIC S7-1200 and S7-1500 controllers

Access protection (authorization levels)
 ... prevents unauthorized access to controllers



Know-how protection (locking of blocks)
 ... prevents reading, writing, modifying



Copy protection (program linkage)
 ... prevents unauthorized copying



System Integrity



Secure communication with SIMATIC controllers (only for the new generation)

Secure Open User Communication
... secure communication via TLS
(Transport Layer Security)



OPC UA Data Access Server
... secure connection to higher-level systems



Network security

Defense in depth

Security threats demand action



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System integrity

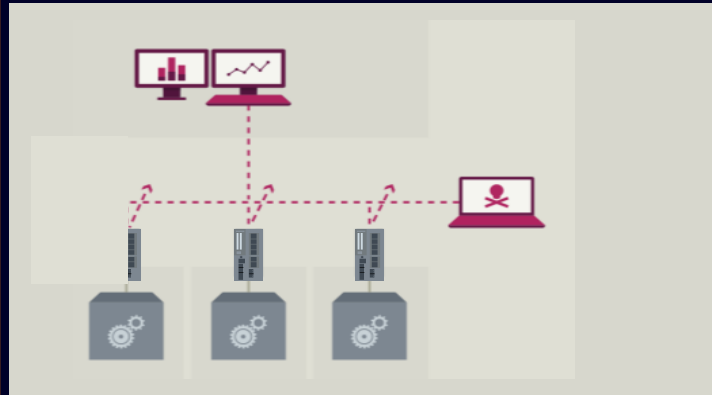
- Protection of system integrity through integrated functions
- Access protection and rights management

Network Security Use Cases

Cell protection/Segmentation

Devices without own network security functionality can be protected within an automation cell.

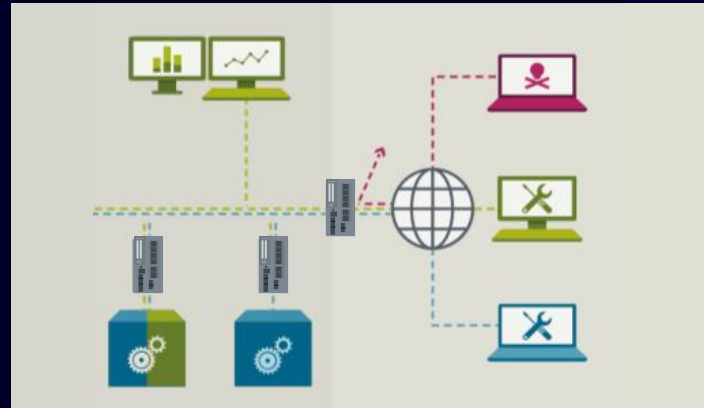
→ Access to automation cell is secured by firewall mechanisms.



Remote access

Secured remote access via the Internet or mobile networks to avoid espionage and sabotage.

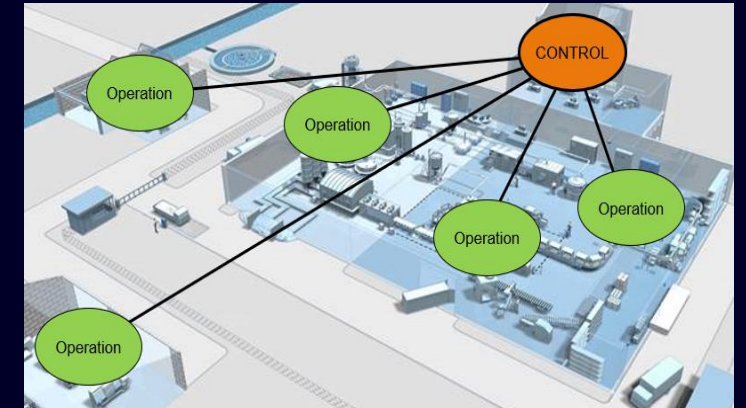
→ Encryption of data communication and access control to dedicated end devices.



Software Solutions

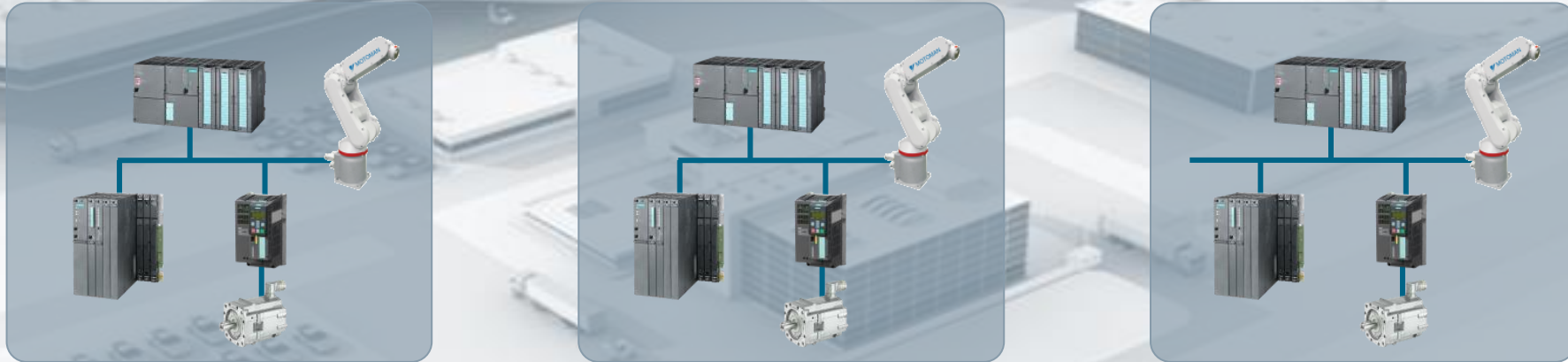
Increased protection by means of monitoring, management

→ Monitoring, faultmanagement, patchmanagement, firewallmanagement

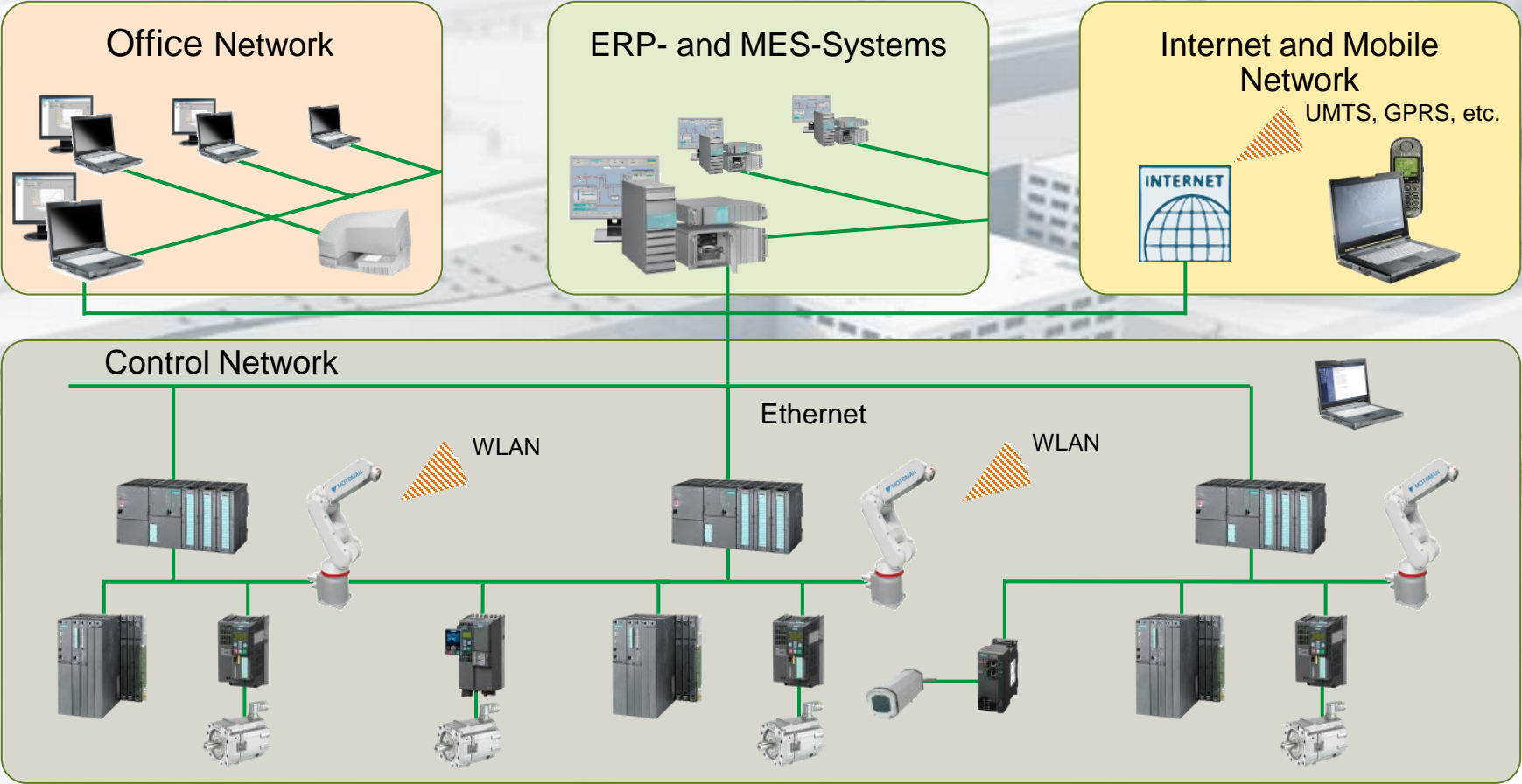


Network security

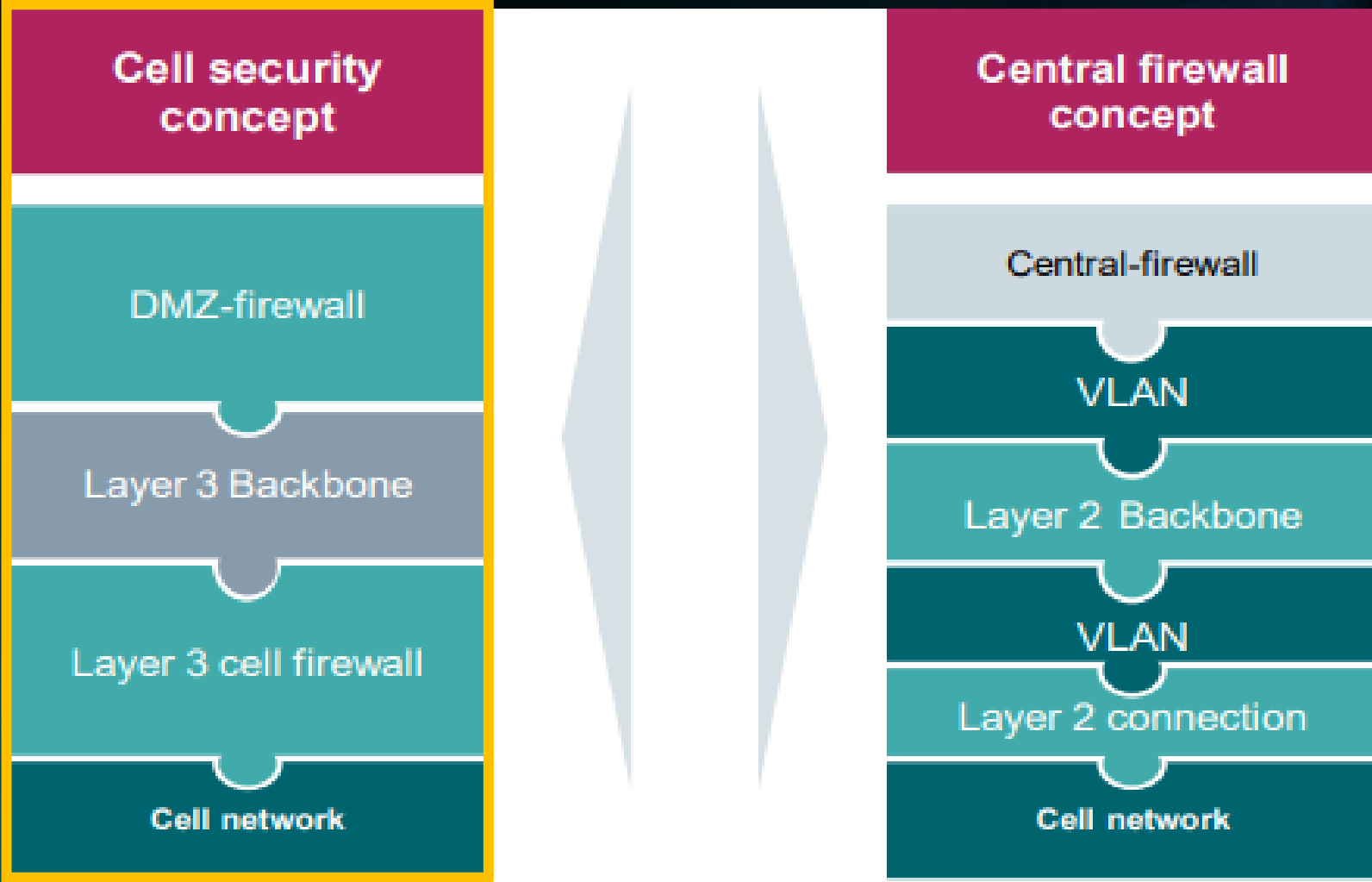
We come From isolated production islands...



Now everything will be connected!



Bridging of IT&OT: 2 Approaches



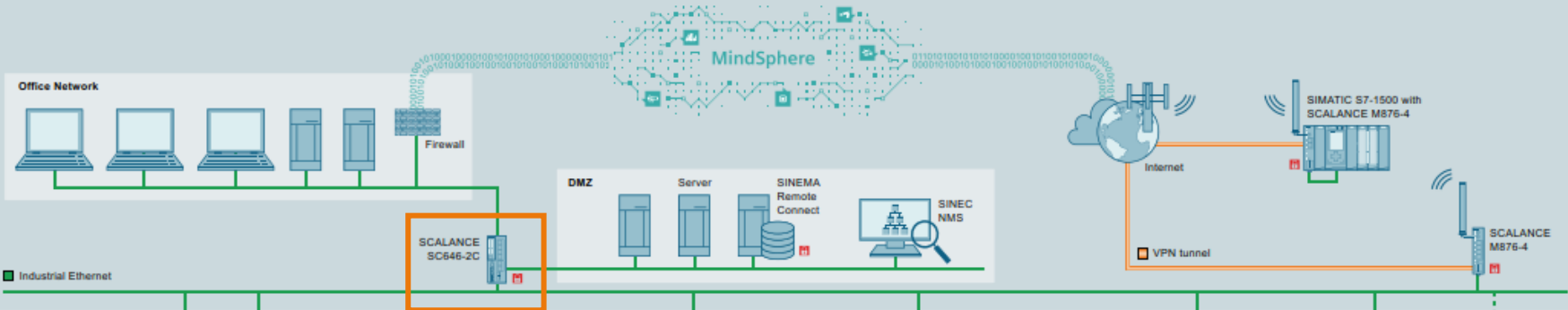
Cellprotection with CP card + Scalance S

Plant Security

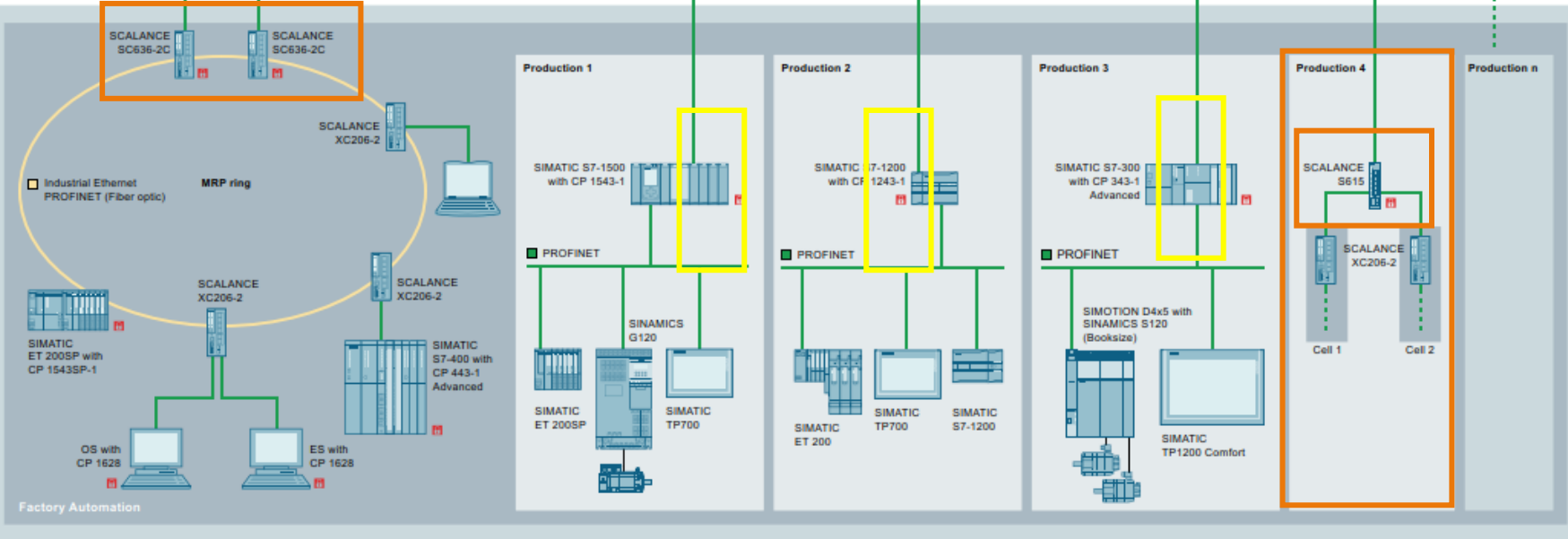


- Physical protection
- Security management
- Security operation center

Network Security








System Integrity



Network Security

SCALANCE S - Portfolio

Interfaces	10/100 Mbps	10/100/1000 Mbps	
Firewall/routing	100 Mbps	200 Mbps	600 Mbps
VPN	35 Mbps	55 Mbps	120 Mbps
Firewall NAT VPN	S615 Maximum: 64 rules 20 VPNs 	S612, S623, S627-2M Maximum: 256 rules 128 VPNs 	SC642-2C, SC646-2C Maximum: 1000 rules 200 VPNs 
Firewall NAT		S602 Maximum: 256 rules 	SC632-2C, SC636-2C Maximum: 1000 rules 

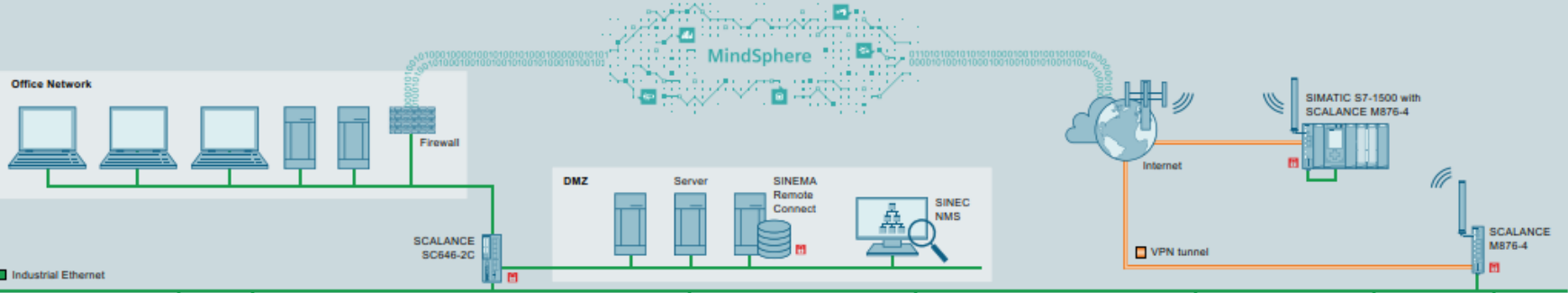
Cellprotection with VLAN's

Plant Security

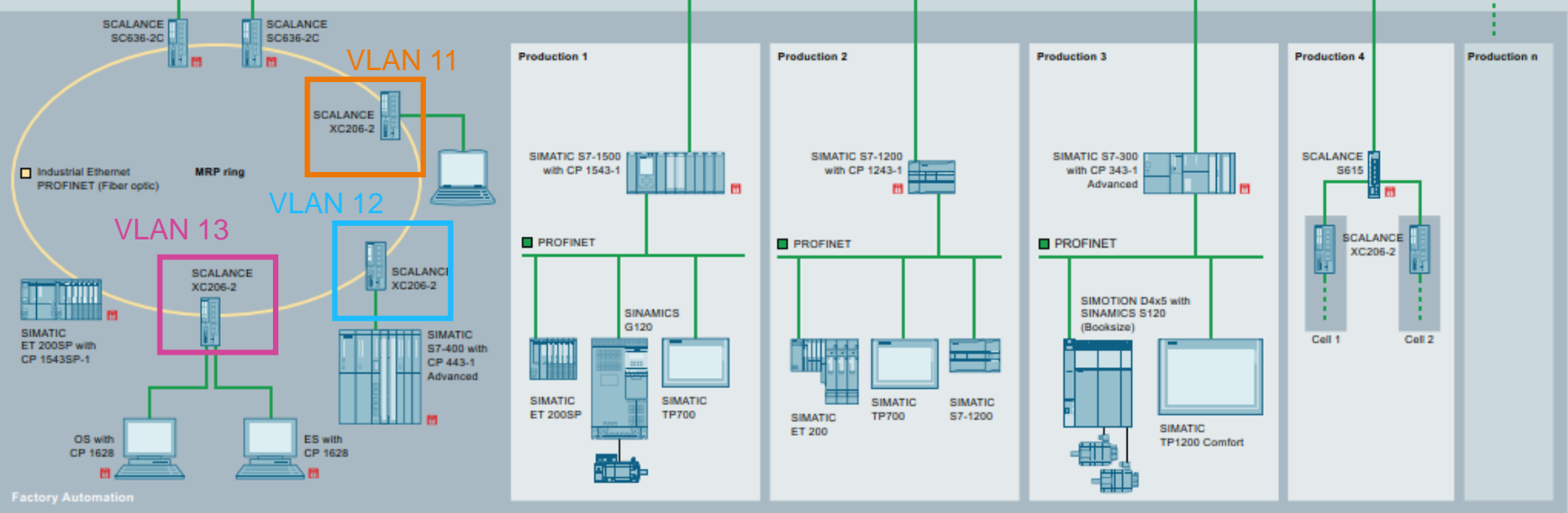


- Physical protection
- Security management
- Security operation center

Network Security

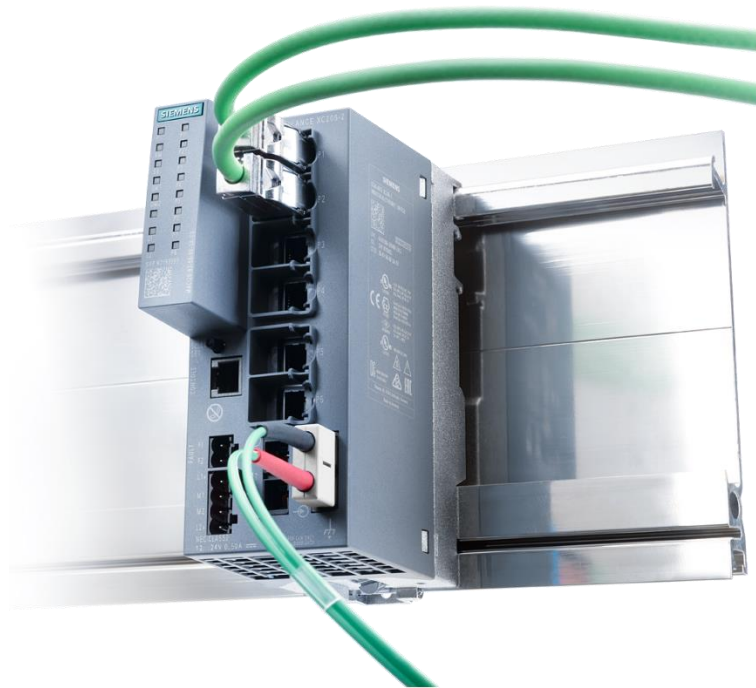


System Integrity



SCALANCE XC-200

IEC62443



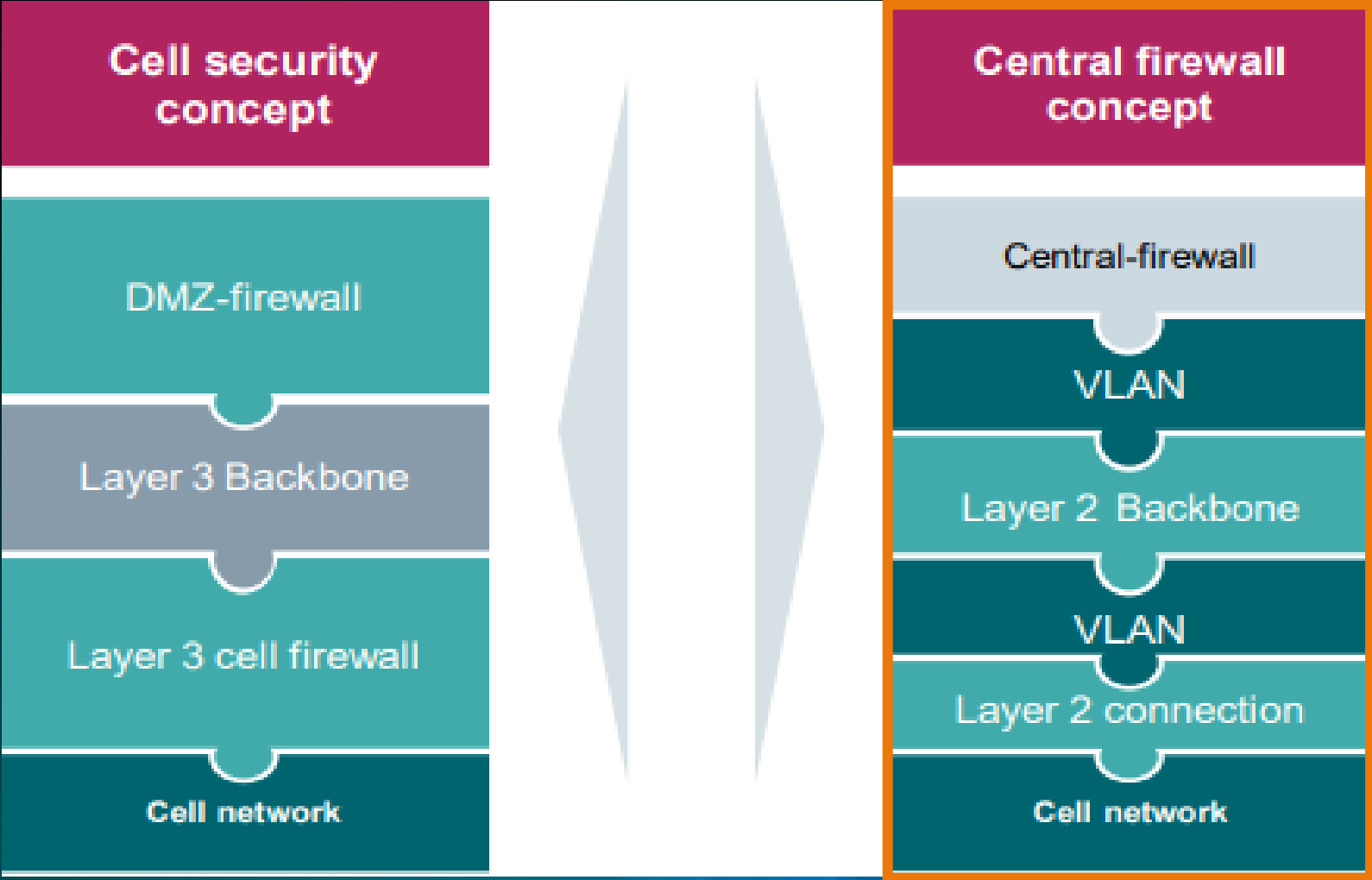
IEC 62443 Requirement

- User accounts / user identification
- Network segmentation / restricted data flow
- Network / Security monitoring
- Back up / Restore
- Securing the management plane

Product features / fulfilment

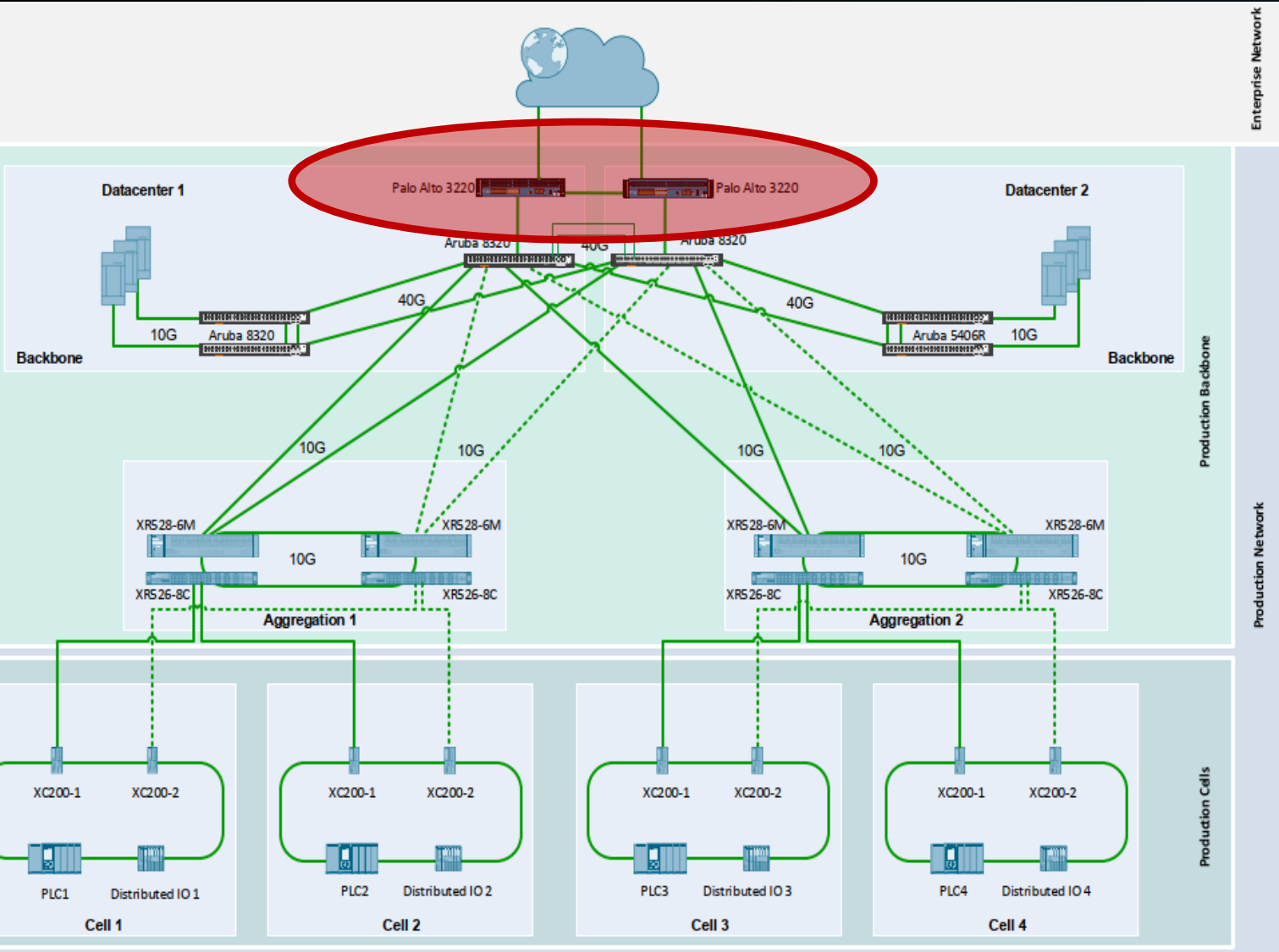
- ▶ • Local or central via RADIUS and UMAC
- ▶ • On Layer 2 with VLAN´ s • Not inteded use as e.g. Firewall
- ▶ • Syslog client • SNMPv3
- ▶ • Locally via C-Plug • (remote) admin via SSH (+?)
- ▶ • WBM via HTTPS by default • SSH by default (or telnet ?)

Bridging of IT&OT: 2 Approaches



Concept example of bridging the IT/OT network

Central FW Approach



- Interconnection IT/OT via NGFW
- L3 connection with 10Gbps
- Field network, 1 Gbps
- Powerful Central FW
- Network changes Independent from FW
- Propagation of errors possible
- Centralised Manageability
- Communication depends on logical infrastructure

Thank You



| Contact

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